### CAUSATIVE FORM

We use the Causative Form to show that someone else does something for us.

* I had/got my hair cut yesterday (by the hairdresser).

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#### THE VERB ‘HAVE’

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tense</th>
<th>Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Present Simple</td>
<td>have/has</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Present Continuous</td>
<td>am/is/are having</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Past Simple</td>
<td>had</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Past Continuous</td>
<td>was/were having</td>
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<tr>
<td>Future Simple</td>
<td>will have</td>
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<tr>
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<td>will be having</td>
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<tr>
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<td>will have had</td>
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<tr>
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<td>have/has had</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Past Perfect Simple</td>
<td>had had</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Past Perfect Continuous</td>
<td>had been having</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Am / Is / Are Going to</td>
<td>am / is / are / was/ were going to have</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Present Infinitive</td>
<td>have</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perfect Infinitive</td>
<td>have got</td>
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<tr>
<td>Present Gerund</td>
<td>having</td>
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#### THE VERB ‘GET’

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<th>Form</th>
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<tr>
<td>Future Perfect Simple</td>
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</table>
There are three ways to write the Causative Form.

A) Have/Get something done

I [had/got] [my] [repaired] [by] [the mechanic].

B) Have someone do

I [had] [the mechanic] [repair] [my] [car].

C) Get someone to do

I [got] [the mechanic] [to repair] [my] [car].

Exercise 1: Write the sentences in the causative form.

A) The dentist filled Tom’s tooth last week.
1. Tom [had/got] [his] [tooth filled] [last week] [by the dentist].
2. Tom [had] [the dentist] [fill] [his tooth] [last week].
3. Tom [got] [the dentist] [to fill] [his tooth] [last week].

B) The doctor checked Kim’s ears yesterday.
1. ________________________________
2. ________________________________
3. ________________________________

C) The housekeeper cleans our house every week.
1. ________________________________
2. ________________________________
3. ________________________________
D) The carpenter will fix their door tomorrow.
1. ____________________________________________________________
2. ____________________________________________________________
3. ____________________________________________________________

E) The plumber has repaired my water spout.
1. ____________________________________________________________
2. ____________________________________________________________
3. ____________________________________________________________
4. ____________________________________________________________

Exercise 2: Use the correct causative form of the verb in brackets.

1. Charles ....................... (have) his house ....................... (paint) last week.
2. They ....................... (not have) their TV ....................... (fix) yet.
3. Lisa ....................... (may have) her hair ....................... (cut) this afternoon.
4. Susan ....................... (have) a picture ....................... (draw) at the moment.
5. I am going ....................... (get) a dress ....................... (make) for the party.
6. Helena wasn’t at school last week so she ....................... (not get) her photo ....................... (take) with the class.
7. John ....................... (have) his hair ....................... (cut) last week.
8. The girls ....................... (not get) their bicycles ....................... (fix) yet.
9. Jane ....................... (should have) her eyes ....................... (check).
10. Pam ....................... (have) her house ....................... (paint) at the moment.
11. The car is dirty. We ....................... (must get) it ....................... (wash) today.
12. Ann ....................... (not have) her house ....................... (clean) every day.

Exercise 3: Use the causative form to complete the sentences.

1. The doctor checked my ears last week.
   I .......................................................... .......................................................... ....

2. Someone has already fixed Mike’s computer.
   Mike .......................................................... .......................................................... ...

3. Mum washes my clothes once a week.
   I .......................................................... .......................................................... ....

4. Jill is going to take care of Jim’s parrot next week.
   Jim .......................................................... .......................................................... ...

Exercise 4: Tick the correct answer.

1. I’m going ............ at the new hairdresser’s
to get my hair cut
to cut my hair

2. She needs to ........
have her car repairs
have her car repaired

3. I really must get ........ the central heating
somebody to fix
somebody fix

4. They ought to have ........ replace the broken windows
somebody to
somebody

5. He ........ while he was away on holiday
burgled
burgled his flat

6. I ........ my phone repaired after I dropped it
had to
had

7. She didn’t have time to get to the shops and ........
get her film developed
develop her film

8. It took ages to get ........
somebody do it
somebody to do it

9. I’ll ........ John to do it when he arrives
get
have

10. She ........ on the underground last week
had her purse stolen
got her purse stolen

11. He ........ tickets sent to his home address yesterday
has had
had

12. You should ........ a long time ago
have it fixed
have had it fixed

13. They couldn’t ........ anyone to fix their burst pipes
get
have

14. They had it ........ by the same person who decorated their old
house
to do
done
1. I went to the hairdresser's this morning to **have my hair cut.** (hair/cut)

2. You should take your car to the mechanic to **brakes/repair**

3. For their wedding anniversary, Mary **big cake/make** which they ate at a large party.

4. I have to **computer/repair**, otherwise I can’t work on my thesis.

5. "Did John repair your roof?" "No, we **builder** that he knows." (it/do/builder)

6. We **art expert** and he said it was worth over a thousand dollars.

7. We should **pool/clean** before the summer begins. It’s looking dirty.

8. The local council want all dog owners to **dogs/tag** to reduce the problem of strays.

9. I broke the heel on my shoe this morning and now I need to **it/repair**

10. After the car accident, Cynthia **famous plastic surgeon** and looked as she did before.

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**Exercise 5:** Fill in the spaces using the prompts given.

1. The doctor made the patient **stay in bed.** (stay)
2. Mrs. Crane had her house **painted.** (paint)
3. The teacher had the class **write** a 2000-word research paper.
4. I made my son **wash** the windows before he could go outside to play.
5. Don got some kids in the neighborhood **clean** out his garage.
6. I went to the bank to have a check **cash**
7. Tom had a bad headache yesterday, so he got his twin brother Tim **go** to class for him. The teacher didn't know the difference.
8. When Scott went shopping, he found a jacket he really liked. After he had the sleeves **shorten**, it fit him perfectly.
9. My boss made me **redo** my report because he wasn’t satisfied with it.
10. Alice stopped at the service station to have the tank **fill**
Exercise 7: Circle the correct answer.

1. She has to get her hair ……………………………… .
   a) to do                       b) do                         c) done                        d) did

2. Our teacher is going to make us …………………………… a tape.
   a) listen to                  b) listened to             c) to listen to              d) listen

3. They had to have him …………………….. their summer house.
   a) painted                   b) paint                      c) to paint                   d) painting

4. Do you know where I can get my car …………………………….. ?
   a) washed                   b) to wash                  c) wash                      d) washes

5. The comedian was not able to make us …………………………… .
   a) laughing                 b) to laugh                 c) laugh                      d) laughed

6. You can't get that man ……………………. your radio.
   a) fix                          b) to fix                      c) fixed                       d) fixing

7. I can never make her ………………………her mind.
   a) change                   b) to change               c) changed                  d) changing

8. We had two pictures ……………………… .
   a) take                        b) taken                      c) to take                    d) took

9. When are you going to have your father …………………… a book?
   a) bought                    b) to buy                    c) buy                         d) buying

10. Please have the maid ……………………. my room.
    a) clean                      b) cleaned                  c) to clean                   d) cleaning

11. I know he stole the money. We'll get him ………………………. .
    a) talk                         b) talking                   c) talked                     d) to talk

12. We had to hire a few men to get the trees ………………………… .
    a) cut down                b) to cut down            c) cutting down         d) cutted down

Exercise 8: Complete the sentences with the words in brackets.

1. I ___________________________ right now. (my car/service)

2. My brother __________________ by a vandal last month. (his bike/damage)

3. The boss ___________________________ next week. (our office/paint)

4. They ___________________________ as soon as possible. (the carpets/clean)

5. We ___________________________ recently. (a rose garden/plant)

6. I ___________________________ by the end of the week. (the kitchen/redecorate)

7. John ___________________________ every month. (his hair/cut)
1. Jim ____ to drive him to work last night.
   a. has a friend  
   b. had a friend  
   c. got a friend

2. Next week I ____ make a dress for me.
   a. am having my aunt  
   b. am getting my aunt  
   c. have my aunt

3. You shouldn't ____ type the letters for you.
   a. be getting Tina  
   b. have Tina to  
   c. get Tina to

4. Will you ____ your hair for the party?
   a. get someone done  
   b. get someone to do  
   c. have someone to do

5. How does he ____ so hard?
   a. have her to study  
   b. get her to study  
   c. has her study

6. Let's get dad ____ us shopping.
   a. to take  
   b. take  
   c. taking

7. I ____ my father drive me to work in the mornings.
   a. have  
   b. get  
   c. am having

8. We should ____ the dentist check our teeth once a year.
   a. get  
   b. got  
   c. have

9. Our teacher ____ to write a test.
   a. has just got us  
   b. has just had us  
   c. had just got us

10. I ____ to fix my computer tomorrow
    a. am having my cousin  
    b. had my brother  
    c. will get
Causative Form

We use causative when arranging for someone to do something for us.

**Have + object + past participle**

To form the present simple of the causative form, we use the present simple of the verb have, the object of the sentence and the past participle of the main verb. Ex.: Peter has his flat cleaned once a week.

For the other tenses, we do the same but using the corresponding tense of the verb have with that which we want to form.

- Marion had her car serviced last week
- The girls will have their eyes tested tomorrow (future)

In colloquial language, we can replace Have with the verb Get.

- You will have the broken window replaced =
- You will get the broken window replaced

The negative and the question are formed if we put the verb Have into the interrogative or negative form.

1. They have the carpets cleaned professionally.
   - They have not the carpets cleaned professionally.
   - Have the carpets been cleaned professionally?

2. She has her hair done at the hairdresser's.
   - She hasn't her hair been done at the hairdresser's.
   - Has she had her hair done at the hairdresser's?

**COMPLETE WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF HAVE**

1.- Freddy .......... the bathroom titles replaced last week. (past simple)
2.- We .......... the dog examined by a vet before we left for France. (past perfect)
3.- Mum .......... her new washing machine put in when the electricity was cut off. (past continuous)
4.- The millionaire .......... his suitcase packed by a servant yesterday evening. (past simple)
5.- Maggie .......... all her meals prepared by her personal chef. (will)
6.- Bernard .......... two of his books published so far. (present perfect)
7.- We .......... our new furniture delivered tomorrow. (present continuous)

**FORM THE NEGATIVE AND QUESTION**

1.-They have the carpets cleaned professionally.
   - They haven't the carpets been cleaned professionally.
   - Have the carpets been cleaned professionally?

2.- She has her hair done at the hairdresser's.
   - She hasn't her hair been done at the hairdresser's.
   - Has she had her hair done at the hairdresser's?

3.- He's having the furniture moved to the new house today.
   - He's not having the furniture been moved to the new house today.
   - Has he had the furniture moved to the new house today?

4.- Oscar had his wallet stolen last week.
   - Oscar hasn't his wallet been stolen last week.
   - Has his wallet been stolen last week?
Rewrite the sentences in the causative form

1. The police removed Tom’s car.
   Tom ..............................................................

2. The gardener must water your garden today.
   You ..............................................................

3. A famous architect will design their new house.
   They ..............................................................

4. They fitted new cupboards in Lorena’s kitchen.
   Lorena ..............................................................

5. The mechanic is repairing Mr Harper’s car.
   Mr Harper ..............................................................

6. They have installed a satellite dish in my uncle’s house.
   My uncle ..............................................................

7. The dentist had taken out George’s teeth.
   George ..............................................................

8. The technician services Alice’s air conditioning.
   Alice ..............................................................
WE USE THE CAUSATIVE TO SAY THAT SOMEBODY IS DOING SOMETHING FOR US.
TO FORM THE CAUSATIVE FORM WE USE
HAVE + OBJECT + PAST PARTICIPLE
EXAMPLE: ACTIVE: THE MECHANIC REPAIRS MY CAR.
CAUSATIVE: I HAVE MY CAR REPAIRED.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ACTIVE</th>
<th>CAUSATIVE FORM</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PRESENT I WASH THE CAR</td>
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<td>PRESENT CONTINUOUS I’M WASHING THE CAR</td>
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<tr>
<td>PAST SIMPLE I WASHED THE CAR</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAST CONTINUOUS I WAS WASHING THE CAR</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUST I MUST WASH THE CAR</td>
<td>I MUST HAVE THE CAR WASHED</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

WRITE THESE SENTENCES IN THE CAUSATIVE FORM USING THE WORDS GIVEN

1- THE DENTIST CHECKS MY TEETH. (CHECKED)

2- SOMEONE BROKE THE OFFICE WINDOWS LAST NIGHT. (BROKEN)

3- THE CLEANERS CLEANED THE OFFICE CARPETS YESTERDAY. (HAD)

4- THE HAIRDRESSER WILL CUT MY HAIR TOMORROW (HAVE)

5- THE GARDENER IS CUTTING THE GRASS IN MY GARDEN AT THE MOMENT. (HAVING)
6- DOES SOMEONE CLEAN YOUR HOUSE EVERYDAY? (HAVE)

7- SOMEONE WILL COOK DINNER FOR ME (COOKED)

**REWITE THESE SENTENCES**

1- THEY ARE MOVING THEIR NEW FURNITURE TODAY.
THEY.................................................................

2- THE MAID Cleans TOM’S HOUSE ONCE A WEEK.
TOM.................................................................

3- THE DRESSMAKER MADE PAM A NEW DRESS FOR THE PARTY
PAM.................................................................

4- SOMEONE STOLE TIM’S WALLET
TIM.................................................................

5- THE PAINTER IS GOING TO PAINT PETER’S OFFICE.
PETER.................................................................

6- THE CHILDREN HAVE DELIVERED THE PHOTOCOPIES FOR THE TEACHER.
THE TEACHER .................................................................

7- THE PLUMBER FIXED BILLY’S TAP
BILLY.................................................................

**COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF HAVE**

1- MY HUSBAND.................. HIS CAR WASHED EVERY WEEK. (PRESENT)
2- I ......................... THE PARTY ORGANIZED (WILL)
3- PAT........................HER BOOK PUBLISHED (PRESENT PERFECT)
4- MARY .......................HER WASHING MACHINE REPAIRED (SIMPLE PAST)
5- MY MOTHER ............... THE PLANTS WATERED (PRESENT CONTINUOUS)
6- SHE ....................... THE TICKETS FOR HER HOLIDAYS BOUGHT (FUTURE PERFECT)

**COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE CAUSATIVE FORM. USE THE TENSE GIVEN**

1- THEY..........................(THEIR LIVING-ROOM/REDECORATE) (SIMPLE PAST)
2- WILLY.........................(HIS REPORT/ DO) (WILL)
3- SAM ...........................(HIS CLOTHES / WASH) AT THE MOMENT
(PRESENT CONTINUOUS)
4- WE ...........................(THE AIR CONDITIONING / INSTALL) (GOING TO)
5- I.............................(THE COMPUTER / REPAIR) (PAST PERFECT)
6- MY MOTHER.....................(THE MEAL/COOK) EVERYDAY (PRESENT SIMPLE)
7- THE CHILDREN.................. (THEIR ROOMS/ TIDY) AT THE MOMENT THEY ARRIVED (PAST CONTINUOUS)
8- I .................... (ROOMS /PAINT) ALL THE MORNING. (PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS)

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1-SHE NEEDS TO-------------
   A- HAVE HER CAR REPAIRED    B- HAVE HER CAR REPAIRS

2-SHE --------------HER CELL PHONE REPAIRED YESTERDAY.
   A- HAD            B-HAD TO

3-SHE------------------ HER HAIR CUT AT THE MOMENT.
   A-HAS                   B- IS HAVING

4-EACH SATURDAY WE ------------- PIZZA DELIVERED-
   A- ARE HAVING                 B- HAVE

5-HARRY------------------ HIS E-MAIL SENT EVERYDAY.
   A-HAVE               B- HAS

6-I THINK THAT POLLY ............ HER DRESS MADE SOON
   A- IS HAVING             B- WILL HAVE

7-THE CHILDREN .................. THEIR ROOM DECORATED EVERY THREE YEARS.
   A-HAVE HAD       B-HAD
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<th>ACTIVE</th>
<th>CAUSATIVE FORM</th>
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<td>MUST</td>
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<td>I WOULD CLEAN MY ROOM PROPERLY IF...</td>
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<tr>
<td>COULD HAVE+V3 (CONDITIONAL TYPE 3.)</td>
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<td>SHOULD</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>GET SOMETHING DONE</td>
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<td>CAUSATIVE FORM</td>
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<tr>
<td>---------------------</td>
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Write logical sentences using the causative form, follow the example:

**Example:**

The stepmother **got** Cinderella to wash the floor.

1. **(stepmother-get-wash)**
   - The stepmother **got** Cinderella to wash the floor.

2. **(stepmother-get-clean)**
   - The stepmother **got** Cinderella to clean the house.

3. **(stepmother-have-sing)**
   - The stepmother **had** Cinderella sing a song.

4. **(stepmother-let-go)**
   - The stepmother **let** Cinderella go to the ball.

5. **(fairy goodmother-get-go)**
   - The fairy goodmother **got** Cinderella to go to the ball.

6. **(Prince-make-dance)**
   - Prince **made** Cinderella dance.

7. **(Duke-help-put on)**
   - Duke **helped** Cinderella put on her dress.

8. **(cinderella-make-surprise)**
   - Cinderella **made** a surprise for the stepmother.

9. **(prince-make-get into)**
   - Prince **made** Cinderella get into the coach.

10. **(birds-make-dress up)**
    - Birds **made** Cinderella dress up.

11. **(fairy goodmother-get-go)**
    - Fairy goodmother **got** Cinderella to go to the ball.
The causative is formed with “HAVE + OBJECT + PAST PARTICIPLE”:

Tenses:

- we have our car repaired every year.
- we are having our car repaired soon.
- we had our car repaired last week.
- we have just had our car repaired.

**NOTE:**

1. “GET” can be used in place of HAVE, but it has a more limited use and conveys a slightly different meaning.

2. **CAUSATIVE AND PASSIVE**: - We may not know or may not need to name who performs a service for us. However, we use the causative to stress the fact that we are “causing someone else to perform a service for us.”

3. **WE USE THE CAUSATIVE WITH THE FOLLOWING VERBS:**

   BUILD, CLEAN, DECORATE, DELIVER, DEVELOP, MEND, PHOTOCOPY, PRESS, PRINT, REPAIR AND SERVICE.

A – Now try to rewrite these sentences using the causative structure:

1. My hair is too long. I’m ______________________ to the hairdresser. (cut)
2. My TV was broken. So I ______________________ last week. (fix)
3. The air conditioner is broken. My husband ______________________ later today. (repair)
4. The children broke the window accidentally. Their parents ______________ tomorrow. (mend)
5. A few days ago the ATM was robbed and the machine destroyed. Therefore the bank ______________ immediately. (replace)
6. We are going to sell the house. And we ______________________ (redecorate).
7. The house was filthy. So we ______________________ (clean).
8. The parcel is too heavy. So I ______________________ (deliver).
9. Jane can’t read those letters. She must ______________ he eyes_____ (test).
10. That family _______________ their house ______________ with the hurricane. (destroy)
Key:

1. My hair is too long. I’m having my hair cut at the hairdresser.
2. My TV was broken. So I had it fixed last week. (fix)
3. The air conditioner is broken. My husband is having it repaired later today.
4. The children broke the window accidently. Their parents are having the window mended tomorrow.
5. A few days ago the ATM was robbed and the machine destroyed. Therefore the bank had it replaced immediately.
6. We are going to sell the house. And we are having it redecorated.
7. The house was filthy. So we had it cleaned.
8. The parcel is too heavy. So I am having it delivered.
9. Jane can’t read those letters. She must have her eyes tested.
10. That family had their house destroyed with the hurricane.
Causative Review

1. The simple form

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The teacher makes his students speak English.

2. The infinitive form

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The teacher gets his students to speak English.

3. The past participle form

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Noun</th>
<th>Causative verb</th>
<th>Noun (person)</th>
<th>Verb (simple)</th>
<th>Noun</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>The teacher</td>
<td>had</td>
<td>the essay</td>
<td>written</td>
<td>in English</td>
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The teacher had the essay written in English.

A. Why did you do these things? Answer the questions by using 'have something done'.

1. Why did you go to the hairdresser? (my hair - cut)
   Answer: To have my hair cut.

2. Why did you take your car to the garage? (it - service)
   Answer: ..... 

3. Why did you take your jacket to the cleaner's? (it - clean)
   Answer: ..... 

4. Why did you call the plumber? (the leak - repair)
   Answer: ..... 

5. Why did you go to the jeweller's? (my watch - repair)
   Answer: ..... 

B. Complete the sentences by using the words in brackets. Use the structure "have something done".

1. We ... (the house / paint) ... at the moment.
   Answer: We are having the house painted at the moment.

2. I've lost my key. I'll have to ... (another key / make) ....
   Answer: ..... 

3. Your hair is long. When was the last time you ... (your hair / cut) ....
   Answer: ..... 

4. You look different. Have you ... (your hair / cut) ...?
   Answer: ..... 

5. Do you ... (a newspaper / deliver) ... to your house or do you go to the shop to buy one?
   Answer: ..... 

6. A: What are those workmen doing in your garden?
   B: Oh, we ... (a swimming pool / build) ....
   Answer: ..... 

7. A: Can I see the photographs you took when you were on holiday?
   B: I'm afraid I ... (not / the film / develop) ... yet.
   Answer: .....
8. This coat is dirty. I must ... (it / clean) ....
   Answer: ....
9. If you want to wear earrings, why don’t you ... (your ears / pierce) ...?
   Answer: ....
10. This pair of trousers is too long for you. I think you should ... (it / shorten) ....
    Answer: ....

C. Reword the following sentences, using have or get with a past participle.
1. Someone washed my car for me yesterday.
   Answer: I had my car washed yesterday.
2. I asked someone to paint the gate last week.
   Answer: ....
3. Can I ask someone to deliver the pizza?
   Answer: ....
4. We ordered someone to check the printer.
   Answer: ....
5. We are running out of time. We must ask someone to send the invitation today.
   Answer: ....
6. I'm going to tell someone to add an extra room.
   Answer: ....
7. Ask someone to post the announcement soon.
   Answer: ....
8. The knife wants sharpening.
   Answer: ....
9. The letter is in Indonesian. I'm going to ask someone to translate it into English.
   Answer: ....
10. The computer program doesn't work well. We should ask them to reinstall it.
    Answer: ....
CAUSATIVE PASSIVE

Some people are very handy and can do a lot of things themselves. Others, have to rely on professionals to do the job for us. On other occasions the job is something included in a service (i.e. a hotel) which we don’t have to do.

EXAMPLE: Do you repair your car yourself? 
No, I don’t. I have my car repaired

1.- Make your bed at a hotel.
2.- Dry-clean your suits.
3.- Paint your house.
4.- Repair your television.
5.- Mend your own shoes.
6.- Install a telephone in your house.
7.- Fix your own carpet.
8.- Change your car battery.
9.- Service your car.
10.- Cut your hair.
11.- Install your own computer.
12.- Make your own clothes.
13.- Deliver the post.
14.- Bring the furniture to your house.
15.- Pull out your own teeth.
16.- Tile the floor and wall of the bathroom.
They will install a new alarm system in our office.

We will have a new alarm system installed in our office

1.- Someone repaired my car last week.

2.- Someone is making Susan a dress for her wedding.

3.- Someone has cut my brother's hair.

4.- Someone cuts the grass in my garden once a month.

5.- Someone has repaired my TV set three times this month.

6.- Someone is going to install a new telephone for me.

7.- Someone brings the shopping for her.

8.- They will fit a new carpet in my bedroom.

9.- Someone must inspect our bathroom pipes.

10.- They've just decorated my sitting-room.

11.- Someone took out one of my teeth only yesterday.

12.- Someone should paint your bedroom.

13.- Someone must look after our garden while we're away.

14.- Someone corrects all his speeches previously.

15.- Someone will check my car tyres before I start my journey.
1.- Someone stole all her jewels last night.

2.- Someone smashed all her little garden dwarfs.

3.- They checked all the contents of my luggage.

4.- They have just permed my hair.

5.- They will x-ray Tom’s broken ankle.

6.- Someone fetches her children after school.

7.- Someone filled with graffiti all their shop windows.

8.- Someone broke one of Harry’s teeth during a fight.

9.- They are vaccinating Mary’s children at the moment.

10.- They should check the battery in my father’s car.
1. Do you make your bed at a hotel yourself? No, I don’t. I have my bed made.
2. Do you dry-clean your own suits? No, I don’t. I have my suits dry-cleaned.
3. Do you paint your house yourself? No, I don’t. I have my house painted.
4. Do you repair your television yourself? No, I don’t. I have my television repaired.
5. Do you mend your own shoes? No, I don’t. I have my shoes mended.
6. Do you install a telephone in your house yourself? No, I don’t. I have a telephone installed in my house.
7. Do you fix your own carpet yourself? No, I don’t. I have my carpet fixed.
8. Do you change your car battery yourself? No, I don’t. I have my car battery changed.
9. Do you service your car yourself? No, I don’t. I have my car serviced.
10. Do you cut your hair yourself? No, I don’t. I have my hair cut.
11. Do you install your computer yourself? No, I don’t. I have my computer installed.
12. Do you make your clothes yourself? No, I don’t. I have my clothes made.
13. Do you deliver the post yourself? No, I don’t. I have the post delivered.
14. Do you bring the furniture to your house yourself? No, I don’t. I have the furniture brought to my house.
15. Do you pull out your teeth yourself? No, I don’t. I have it pulled out.
16. Do you tile the wall and floor of your bathroom yourself? No, I don’t. I have the wall and floor tiled.

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1. I had my car repaired last week.
2. Susan is having a dress made for her wedding.
3. My brother has had his hair cut.
4. I have my garden grass cut once a month.
5. I have had my TV set repaired three times this month.
6. I am going to have a new telephone installed.
7. She has her shopping brought.
8. I will have a new carpet fitted in my bedroom.
9. We must have out bathroom pipes inspected.
10. I have just had my sitting-room decorated.
11. I had one of my teeth taken out only yesterday.
12. You should have your bedroom painted.
13. We must have our garden looked after while we’re away.
14. He has all his speeches corrected previously.
15. I will have my car tyres checked before I start the journey.

Page 3

1. She had all her jewels stolen last night.
2. She had all her little garden dwarfs smashed.
3. I had all the contents of my luggage checked.
4. I have just had my hair permed.
5. Tom will have his broken ankle x-rayed.
6. She has her children fetched after school.
7. They had all their shop windows filled with graffiti.
8. Harry got on of his teeth broken during a fight.
9. Mary is getting her children vaccinated at the moment.
10. My father should have his car battery checked.
Causative Verbs

Get – shows persuasion, it means "to convince to do something" or "to trick someone into doing something." It takes the infinitive (to+base form).
- My cat Isis gets me to feed her by knocking over her water bowl.
- I usually get my mom to clean my room for me.

Make – suggests pressure and the subject being the boss, it means "to force someone to do something."
- I wanted a kitten, but my boyfriend made me buy a puppy instead.
- My boss made me work overtime everyday this week.

Have – sounds less forceful than make, means “to give someone the responsibility to do something.”
- I try to have my dog shake hands with me before giving her a snack.
- I had the mechanic fix the brakes on my car

Let – suggests permission, it means to “allow someone to do something.”
- I never let my kids drink alcohol
- My boss let me take a week off from work.

Is there anything your mother or father always makes you do?

What is something your high school teachers made you do?

What do your friends get you to do for them?

What is something that you let other people do for you?

Is there anything you would never let your friends borrow?

Would you ever make your boyfriend/girlfriend do something they didn’t want to do?
1. Sam really wanted a dog, but his parents wouldn’t _________ him have a pet.

2. I can’t believe she _________ you look at her vacation pictures again last night. We have to look at those stupid pictures every time we go to her house.

3. I don’t know how you convince your children to clean up their rooms. I couldn’t _________ my children to clean up their rooms if my life depended on it.

4. Professor Yu _________ each of her students write an essay describing their future goals in life.

5. Professor Yu _________ her students use a dictionary while they were taking the test.

6. Debbie’s husband hates the opera. But after days of nagging, she finally _________ him to go see the new production of La Boheme.

7. Sally _________ me take off my shoes before I went into her house. She said she wanted to keep the carpet clean.

8. Rebecca Smith requested a copy of that expense report, so I _________ the courier take one over to her last week.

9. Diane thinks television is a waste of time, so she won’t _________ her children watch TV.

10. Mr. Levine _________ his secretary call Ms. Jackson and reconfirm their meeting on Thursday.

11. Marcus _________ me drive his new BMW. I couldn’t believe how quickly it picked up speed.

12. How did you _________ the doctor to make a house call? I haven’t heard of a doctor actually going to a patient’s house in years.

13. My boss _________ me get him coffee, pick up his dry cleaning and buy presents for his wife. He can’t do anything by himself!

14. Tommy didn’t want to go to his cousin’s birthday party, but his mom _________ him go.

15. I can’t believe the zoo keeper _________ you feed the snake. That was so cool!
1. Sam really wanted a dog, but his parents wouldn’t let him have a pet.

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Write down the sentences using the correct causative form. Use a modal verb where appropriate.

1. Brian didn’t build that shed himself. **He / it / build**

2. **I / really / the heating / fix** Winter is coming soon.

3. Some of the widows are broken. **You / them / replace**

4. **She / her hair / dye** blonde yesterday.

5. **They / the rooms / paint** at the moment.

6. You should take your car to the mechanic **the brakes / fix**

7. “**We / this case / investigate,**” the CEO said.

8. **He / always / his hair / cut** at RapidCuts for only €5. RapidCuts is the new discount hairdresser’s in the train station.

9. **After he / the sleeves / shorten**, the blazer fit him perfectly.

10. Instead of buying a new bike, **why / you / not / your old one / fix / ?**

11. What are those workmen doing in your garden? – Oh, **we / a garage / build**

12. The roof of Mr Cooper’s house was damaged in last week’s storm. So **he / it / repair** (Use the substitute of ‘must’.)
13. He / probably / it / do tomorrow.

14. He bought this dishwasher 9 months ago and he / it / repair twice already. And it still isn’t working properly. (Use the substitute of ‘must’.)

15. Did John deliver the flowers himself or he / them / deliver / ?

16. I / my notebook / repair, otherwise I can't work on my thesis.

17. They / not / their TV / fix / yet

18. Though your family and friends will have cameras with them, it is important your wedding pictures / take by a professional photographer.

19. Can I borrow your car? – I’m afraid not. I / it / service

20. He cannot type. He / normally / his papers / type

21. Your car is making strange noises. You / it / check

22. Her coffee maker was broken. Now it’s working again. She / it / repair

23. He was coming out of the optician’s. He told me that he / just / his eyes / check

24. If you are not able to repair your bike yourself, you / it / repair by my friend Alex. He’ll charge you less than the bike shop.
1. He had it built. 2. I really must have the heating fixed. 3. You should have them replaced.
4. She had her hair dyed. They are having the rooms painted. 6. to have the brakes fixed
7. “We must have this case investigated,”
8. He always has his hair cut
9. After he had had the sleeves shortened, / After he had the sleeves shortened,
10. why don’t you have your old one fixed? 11. we are having a garage built. 12. he had to have it repaired
13. He’ll probably have it done 14. he has had to have it repaired. 15. did he have them delivered?
16. I must have my notebook repaired, 17. They have not had their TV fixed yet.
18. to have your wedding pictures taken 19. I’m having it serviced. 20. He normally has his papers typed.
21. You should have it checked. 22. She has had it repaired. 23. he had just had his eyes checked
24. you can have it repaired
Worksheet – Causative verbs.  

Teacher David Peralta O.

Exercise 1: Tick (✓) the correct sentence (a or b) for each picture.

1. (a) Sarah is cutting her hair.
   (b) Sarah is having her hair cut.

2. (a) Bill is cutting his hair.
   (b) Bill is having his hair cut.

3. (a) John is cleaning his shoes.
   (b) John is having his shoes cleaned.

4. (a) Sue is taking a photograph.
   (b) Sue is having her photograph taken.

Exercise 2: Answer the questions using “Get something done”. Choose from the boxes.

- Birthday cake
- My jacket
- A gift
- My hair
- My nails
- Make
- Wrap
- Wash
- Cut
- Varnish

1.- Why did you go to the bakery? To get a birthday cake made.
2.- Why did you go to the hairdresser? ________________________________________________________________________________.
3.- Why did you go to laundry? ____________________________________________________________________________________.
4.- Why did you go to the mall? ____________________________________________________________________________________.
5.- Why did you go to the beauty salon? ________________________________________________________________________________.

Exercise 3: Use “Let”, “Have” or “Make” to complete the sentence.

1.- My mom ______ me have a party in the house!!!
2.- I ______ my hair cut every time I have a party.
3.- Dad will ______ me clean the house after the party.
4.- Did your parents ______ you to go to my party?
5.- My family ______ the decorations made for the last party.

Remember:

- Have = Have + Object + Past participle = She has her homework done (Somebody does it for her)
- Get = Get + Object + Past participle = I got my car repaired (Somebody did it for me)
- Let = Let + Object + Infinitive = They let me buy the drinks (They gave me permission)
- Make = Make + Object + Infinitive = My mother made me buy the groceries (My mother obligated me)