**JUST**
We use just with the Present Perfect to talk about things that happened a short time before now.
Examples:
Mary has just arrived from Rome.
I have just written to grandpa.

**ALREADY**
We use already with the Present Perfect to emphasize that something happened before now, or before it was expected to happen.
Examples:
She has already studied for the test.
We have already eaten.

**YET**
We use yet with a negative verb to say that something has not happened, but we think that will happen.
Examples:
I haven’t been to Madrid yet.
She hasn’t finished her work yet.
We use yet in questions to ask if something, that we expect to happen, has happened.
Examples:
Have you finished your work yet?
Has she posted the letter yet?
Notice that we usually put yet at the end of a negative statement or question.

**EXERCISE**
Complete the following sentences with just, already or yet.
1-Have you learnt the English verbs______________?
2-Please don’t send the letter _______________.
3-Where is John? He has ___________ left.
4-Susan has __________ visited London. She has ___________ arrived from there.
5-I am hungry. I haven’t eaten ___________.
6-Have you bought the tickets ___________? No, not ___________.
7-Susan and Peter have __________ arrived from their honeymoon.
8-Paul has __________ studied for the History test, but he hasn’t studied for the French test ___________.
9- The doctor has __________ done a lot for this poor community.
10-They went to a picnic on the banks of Loch Ness and they haven’t arrived___________.
11-Is Ken in? Yes, he has __________ arrived from school.
12. You mustn’t pay for the bill ______________.
Examples:
- Have you seen it yet?
- Kevin hasn’t eaten any cheese yet.

**The sentence**
We use it in affirmative statements. It goes between the auxiliary verb and the perfect participle form.

**Examples:**
- I have already sent you a message.
- Mary has already baked a cake.

**Tenses**
We use it with perfect tenses.

**Task 1**
Write already, yet or Ø (if you do not have to put either of them).

*Examples:*
- Have you Ø seen it yet?

1) Tina has ____________ made tea for her doll and herself _____.
2) Has the alarm clock ____________ woken Lyle up _____?
3) The telephone has ____________ rung twice today ____.
4) Father hasn’t _____________ spoken to Ken ______.
5) How many flowers have you ____________ picked ___?
6) Has Benny _____________ sent a postcard to Santa Claus _____?
7) The kids have ____________ coloured that book ______.
8) Has Dick _____________ told you the truth ______?
9) They haven’t ____________ flown by plane ______.
10) Tod has ____________ paid for the food _____.
11) Have you ____________ seen my wallet _____?
12) We have ____________ had breakfast ______.
13) Has the minister ____________ greeted us _____?
14) Jasmine has never ____________ asked your address _____.
15) I have ____________ been in the theatre _____.

**Task 2**
Rewrite the sentences with putting already or yet into them.

1) Have they arrived?
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

2) We have rung the bell.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

3) She has never worn that pink scarf.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

4) They have sold their house.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

5) The children have understood the rules.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

6) Has Pete done his homework?
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

7) He hasn’t sung in front of ten thousand people.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

8) She has lost her keys twice this year.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

9) The show hasn’t begun.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

10) What have you bought?
    __________________________________________________________
    __________________________________________________________
Task 3
Write the sentences into Present Perfect and put them already or yet. Be careful because you won’t need some signal words.
e.g.: I always call my mum.  I have already called my mum.
He won’t read that book.  He hasn’t read that book yet.
Were they at the cinema yesterday?  Have they been at the cinema yet?

1) The kids go to school every day.
2) I didn’t work on Monday.
3) No one left the meeting last week.
4) Does Jenny always find the presents?
5) The architect is making the plan of our house.
6) I chose the black one.
7) How many children did they bring up?
8) Charles isn’t repairing my car now.
9) Jason ran ten miles yesterday.
10) Will you start cooking lunch?
11) Sam doesn’t steal anything.
12) Dad always burns the toast.
13) Did you hear the news yesterday?
14) Do you wake him up?
15) Chris didn’t take the medicine two days ago.

Task 4
Write sentences in the Present Perfect using the words given and put them already or yet.
e.g.: I / call / my mum.  I have already called my mum.

1) explain / Mr Lee / the new rules / you.
2) your secret / not / I / tell / anybody.
3) smoking / you / give up?
4) change / his will / my grandpa.
5) you / teach / this?
6) not / Greg / scenery / paint.
7) your sister / in the Alps / ski?
8) we / this film / see / three times.
9) in love / fall / how many times / you?
10) Mat / the dog / feed.
11) do / he / the homework / not.
12) you / count / your baseball cards?
13) in a hotel / sleep / they.
14) Jamie / give / you / back / your book?
15) the flowers / Martha / not / at home / water.

THE END
Created by Susan v Toth
The sentence
We use it in
interrogative and
negative sentences.
It goes at the end
of the sentence.

Examples:
- Have you seen it _yet_?
- Kevin hasn’t eaten any cheese _yet_.

Tenses
We use it with
perfect tenses.

The sentence
We use it in
affirmative statements.
It goes between
the auxiliary verb
and the perfect
participle form.

Examples:
- I have _already_ sent you a message.
- Mary has _already_ baked a cake.

Tenses
We use it with
perfect tenses.

Task 1
Write already, yet or Ø (if you do not have to put either of them).
e.g.: Have you Ø seen it _yet_?

1) Tina has _______ made tea for her doll and herself _______.
2) Has the alarm clock _______ woken Lyle up _______.
3) The telephone has _______ rung twice today _______.
4) Father hasn’t _______ spoken to Ken _______.
5) How many flowers have you _______ picked _______?
6) Has Benny _______ sent a postcard to Santa Claus _______?
7) The kids have _______ coloured that book _______.
8) Has Dick _______ told you the truth _______?
9) They haven’t _______ flown by plane _______.
10) Tod has _______ paid for the food _______.
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12) We have _______ had breakfast _______.
13) Has the minister _______ greeted us _______?
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Rewrite the sentences with putting already or yet into them.

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Were they at the cinema yesterday? Have they been at the cinema yet?

1) The kids go to school every day.
________________________________________
________________________________________

2) I didn’t work on Monday.
________________________________________
________________________________________

3) No one left the meeting last week.
________________________________________
________________________________________

4) Does Jenny always find the presents?
________________________________________
________________________________________

5) The architect is making the plan of our house.
________________________________________
________________________________________

6) I chose the black one.
________________________________________
________________________________________

7) How many children did they bring up?
________________________________________
________________________________________

8) Charles isn’t repairing my car now.
________________________________________
________________________________________

9) Jason ran ten miles yesterday.
________________________________________
________________________________________

10) Will you start cooking lunch?
________________________________________
________________________________________

11) Sam doesn’t steal anything.
________________________________________
________________________________________

12) Dad always burns the toast.
________________________________________
________________________________________

13) Did you hear the news yesterday?
________________________________________
________________________________________

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________________________________________
________________________________________

15) Chris didn’t take the medicine two days ago.
________________________________________
________________________________________

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Write sentences in the Present Perfect using the words given and put them already or yet.

E.g.: I call my mum. I have already called my mum.

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4) change / his will / my grandpa.
________________________________________
________________________________________

5) you / teach / this?
________________________________________
________________________________________

6) not / Greg / scenery / paint.
________________________________________
________________________________________

7) your sister / in the Alps / ski?
________________________________________
________________________________________

8) we / this film / see / three times.
________________________________________
________________________________________

9) in love / fall / how many times / you?
________________________________________
________________________________________

10) Mat / the dog / feed.
________________________________________
________________________________________

11) do / he / the homework / not.
________________________________________
________________________________________

12) you / count / your baseball cards?
________________________________________
________________________________________

13) in a hotel / sleep / they.
________________________________________
________________________________________

14) Jamie / give / you / back / your book?
________________________________________
________________________________________

15) the flowers / Martha / not / at home / water.
________________________________________
________________________________________

☆☆ THE END ☆☆
Task 1
1) Tina has already made tea for her doll and herself Ø.
2) Has the alarm clock Ø woken Lyle up yet?
3) The telephone has already rung twice today Ø.
4) Father hasn't Ø spoken to Ken yet.
5) How many flowers have you Ø picked yet?
6) Has Benny Ø sent a postcard to Santa Claus yet?
7) The telephone has already rung twice today Ø.
8) Has Dick Ø told you the truth yet?
9) They haven't Ø flown by plane yet.
10) Tod has already paid for the food Ø.
11) Have you Ø seen my wallet yet?
12) We have already had breakfast Ø.
13) Has the minister Ø greeted us yet?
14) Jasmine has never Ø asked your address yet.
15) I have already been in the theatre Ø.

Task 2
1) Have they arrived yet?
2) We have already rung the bell.
3) She has never worn that pink scarf yet.
4) They have already sold their house.
5) The children have already understood the rules.
6) Has Pete done his homework yet?
7) He hasn't sung in front of ten thousand people yet.
8) She has already lost her keys twice this year.
9) The show hasn't begun yet.
10) What have you bought yet?
11) The kids have already gone to school.
12) I haven't worked yet.
13) No one has left the meeting yet.
14) Has Jenny found the presents yet?
15) The architect has already made the plan of our house.

Task 3
1) The kids have already gone to school.
2) I haven't worked yet.
3) No one has left the meeting yet.
4) Has Jenny found the presents yet?
5) The architect has already made the plan of our house.
6) I have already chosen the black one.
7) How many children have they brought up yet?
8) Charles hasn't repaired my car yet.
9) Jason has already run ten miles.
10) Have you started cooking lunch yet?
11) Sam hasn't stolen anything yet.
12) Dad has already burnt the toast.
13) Have you heard the news yet?
14) Have you woken him up yet?
15) Chris hasn't taken the medicine yet.

Task 4
1) Mr Lee has already explained you the new rules.
2) I haven't told anybody your secret yet.
3) Have you given up smoking yet?
4) My grandpa has already changed his will.
5) Have you taught this yet?
6) Greg hasn't painted scenery yet.
7) Has your sister skied in the Alps yet?
8) We have already seen this film three times.
9) How many times have you fallen in love yet?
10) Mat has already fed the dog.
11) He hasn't done the homework yet.
12) Have you counted your baseball cards yet?
13) They have already slept in a hotel.
14) Has Jamie given you back your book yet?
15) Martha hasn't watered the flowers at home yet.
ADVERBS: STILL-YET-ALREADY-JUST

**STILL** is used to say that something is continuing.

- It is used in affirmative sentences, before the main verb.
- Examples: It is still raining. I still think you are wrong.

**YET** is used to say that something is expected.

- It is used in negative and interrogative sentences, at the end of the sentence.
- Examples: The film hasn’t started yet. Has the postman come yet?

**ALREADY** is used to say that something has happened.

- It is used in affirmative sentences, before the main verb.
- Example: We have already met your children.

**JUST** is used to say that something has recently happened.

- It is used in affirmative sentences, before the main verb.
- Example: He has just left, he is over there.

**COMPLETE THESE SENTENCES WITH “STILL-YET-ALREADY-JUST” IN THEIR CORRECT POSITION**

1- My five-year-old son hasn’t learned to tell the time.
2- Anna has phoned to tell us she will be late.
3- John hasn’t arrived home; his wife is waiting for him (2).
4- Be quiet! My parents have put the baby to sleep.
5- Has the postman been? I think he has left two letters. (2)
6- Look! Your teacher has bought a new car.
7- The girls have arrived but the boys haven’t appeared. (2)
8- Have you watched the film? No, I am doing the homework. (2)
9- They have found a solution for the problem.
10- Have you spoken to Maria? No, she has arrived. (2)
1- My five-year-old son hasn’t learned to tell the time yet.
2- Anna has just phoned to tell us she will be late.
3- John hasn’t arrived home yet, his wife is still waiting for him.
4- Be quiet! My parents have just put the baby to sleep.
5- Has the postman been yet? I think he has already left two letters.
6- Look! Your teacher has just bought a new car.
7- The girls have just arrived but the boys haven’t appeared yet.
8- Have you watched the film yet? No, I am still doing the homework.
9- They have already found a solution for the problem.
10- Have you spoken to Maria yet? No, she has just arrived.
AN AFTERNOON ON THE BALCONY

READ THE PARAGRAPH AND WRITE TRUE OR FALSE

1. THE KIDS HAVE SPENT THE MORNING ON THE BALCONY
2. THEY HAVEN'T HAD A SHOWER YET
3. THE KIDS HAVE BEEN READING A BOOK FOR 3 HOURS
4. THEIR MOTHER HAS BEEN HAPPY
5. THEY HAVEN'T DONE THEIR HOMEWORK YET
6. THEY HAVE JUST HAD BREAKFAST

COMPLETE THE PARAGRAPH USING THE PRESENT PERFECT AND THE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

THE KIDS ALREADY HAVE TEA AND THEY GO TO THE BALCONY TO READ A BOOK. THEY READ AN ADVENTURE BOOK SINCE 5.30. THEIR MOTHER CALLS THEM FOR A LONG TIME TO HAVE A SHOWER, BUT THEY NOT LISTEN TO HER. IT'S 7.30 BUT THEY NOT FINISH READING THE BOOK. THE KIDS SIT IN THE BALCONY FOR TWO HOURS. THE MOTHER BE VERY ANGRY BECAUSE THEY NOT/TIDY THEIR ROOMS.

COMPLETE WITH SINCE - FOR - ALREADY - YET - JUST. THEN WRITE THE SENTENCES IN ORDER


WRITE THE PAST PARTICIPLE OF THE FOLLOWING VERBS

HAVE DO CALL READ SPEND SIT FINISH BE LISTEN GO TIDY

MAKE QUESTIONS

1. _______________________?
   THEY HAVE BEEN ON THE BALCONY
2. _______________________?
   THEY HAVE BEEN READING A BOOK
3. _______________________?
   THEY HAVE BEEN READING A BOOK FOR 2 HOURS
4. _______________________?
   NO, THEY HAVEN'T
5. _______________________?
   NO, THEY HAVEN'T FINISHED THE BOOK
6. _______________________?
   BECAUSE, THEY HAVEN'T TIDIED THEIR ROOMS

READ THE PARAGRAPH AND WRITE TRUE OR FALSE

1. THE KIDS HAVE SPENT THE MORNING ON THE BALCONY
2. THEY HAVEN'T HAD A SHOWER YET
3. THE KIDS HAVE BEEN READING A BOOK FOR 3 HOURS
4. THEIR MOTHER HAS BEEN HAPPY
5. THEY HAVEN'T DONE THEIR HOMEWORK YET
6. THEY HAVE JUST HAD BREAKFAST

WRITE THE PAST PARTICIPLE OF THE FOLLOWING VERBS

HAVE DO CALL READ SPEND SIT FINISH BE LISTEN GO TIDY
1. I have <br>    been to Paris before <br>  <br>2. Have you <br>    eaten sushi? <br>  <br>3. The baby has <br>    had breakfast <br>  <br>4. She hasn't <br>    tidied her room <br>  <br>5. Santa hasn't <br>    read all the letters <br>  <br>6. Has she done <br>    all her homework <br>  <br>7. She hasn't sent <br>    all the e-mails <br>  <br>8. She has <br>    decorated the Christmas tree <br>  <br>9. Have you <br>    travelled abroad? <br>  <br>10. They have <br>    bought the tickets <br>  <br>11. Tom has <br>    gone camping before <br>  <br>12. She hasn't <br>    finished the cake <br>  <br>13. Tina hasn't <br>    drunk her coffee <br>  <br>14. Has your mother <br>    done the shopping? <br>  <br>15. Has Mary <br>    ridden a motorbike? <br>  <br>16. She has <br>    gone by bus alone before
1. Fill in with For/since, just, already, yet

1. Helen has studied German …… she was ten years old.
2. Tom hasn’t done his homework …… and his mother is angry with him.
3. All the students have …….. finished the test.
4. My cousin has lived in San Francisco …….. five years.
5. His football team has won all the matches …….. 2001.
6. Mr Harrison has………. moved to a new flat in London.
7. The girl has driven her car …….. two months.
8. The old man hasn’t crossed the street ……..
9. Sheila hasn’t had any accidents …….. fifteen years.
10. My neighbour Philip has worked for the BBC …….. 1998.
11. The policeman hasn’t found the robbers ……..
12. The Irishman has …….. drunk a few pints of beer at the pub.
13. Miriam has taught French at the school …….. eleven years.
14. Stephen and his sister have …….. gone to bed.
15. I haven’t met my boyfriend …….. last Saturday night.
16. Kate has waited …….. her friend …….. an hour.
17. Hannah has known her teacher …….. she was 5 years old.
18. My grandfather has smoked …….. twenty years.

2. Write sentences using these words.

1. Leonard/ see/ the art exhibition /with his father. (present perfect)
2. Sonia /borrow/ her friend John/ some books/last week. (past simple)
3. My aunt /look for/ a good job/ in Australia. (present continuous)
4. Anthony /earn/ a good salary /in a restaurant/two years ago. (past continuous)
5. Harry /buy/ some drinks /for the party. (past perfect)
6. Martha /begin/ the school /next month. (future simple)
7. The train/ left /the station /on time/ yesterday. (past simple)
8. My sister /fry/ some chips and /grill/some sausages. (present continuous)
9. Johnny/collect/ foreign coins/ for two years. (present perfect)
10. Martin /write/ a love letter/ to her girlfriend. (past simple)
11. Lucy /have a baby /in a few months. (present continuous)
12. Diana /receive/ a letter from an old friend. (present perfect)
13. My boss /shout/ at me/yesterday. (past simple)
14. Teresa/water/ the plants /in her garden/at the moment. (present continuous)
15. William /call/ the doctor /at night. (past simple)
16. David /welcome/ his aunt and uncle. (present simple)
17. Lorena/ spend/ her free time/ at the beach. (present simple)
18. I /fall/asleep /when I watch/ the film. (past simple & past continuous)
19. Sophie /give/ me a bunch of flowers for my birthday. (past simple)
Some examples:

- I've just seen Doreen at the Chemist's.
- I haven't packed my bags yet and I'm leaving tomorrow.
- I've already eaten in that restaurant, it's very good.

Fill in the spaces below using: “JUST, YET or ALREADY”.

Sometimes, there are two possible answers.

1. Take your muddy shoes off, please! I've _______________ cleaned the floor.
2. Have you finished tidying your room _______________?
3. I don't want to see "Titanic" at the cinema again. I've _______________ seen it twice!
4. I'm sorry. You have _______________ missed Janet. She went to the supermarket two minutes ago.
5. Nothing for me. I've _______________ eaten.
6. Have you _______________ finished your dinner? That was quick, you must have been starving!
7. A: "Have you called Tom about the party?"
   B: "No, not _______________. I'll do it now!"
8. Bob and Penny have _______________ got engaged! Lovely, isn't it?
9. Yes, I know Tony. We have _______________ been introduced. It was at my neighbour's house the other day.
10. Kathy knows all about pizza and pasta she's _______________ returned from a month in Italy.

Now say what you have just or already done and what you haven't done yet.
1. Take your muddy shoes off, please! I’ve JUST cleaned the floor.
2. Have you finished tidying your room YET?
3. I don’t want to see "Titanic" at the cinema again. I’ve ALREADY seen it twice!
4. I’m sorry. You have JUST missed Janet. She went to the supermarket two minutes ago.
5. Nothing for me. I’ve JUST/ALREADY eaten.
6. Have you ALREADY finished your dinner? That was quick, you must have been starving!
7. A : "Have you called Tom about the party?"
   B : "No, not YET. I’ll do it now!"
8. Bob and Penny have JUST got engaged! Lovely, isn’t it?
9. Yes, I know Tony. We have ALREADY been introduced. It was at my neighbour’s house the other day.
10. Kathy knows all about pizza and pasta she’s JUST returned from a month in Italy.

Example answers from the students:
- I’ve just finished this exercise.
- I’ve already done an exercise on this before.
- I haven’t been corrected yet.
1 Choose the correct answer
a) My mother has already/yet made a cake.
b) I have just/already finished my homework. So I’m very tired.
c) She hasn’t cleaned the room already/yet.
d) We have already/yet fed the dog. He is full.
e) My father has just/yet gone to work.
f) Serkan hasn’t started the project just/yet.
g) Have you typed the letters already/yet?

2 Rewrite the sentences with given words.
a) We haven’t climbed the Mount Everest. Yet _________________________________
b) Su and Can have eaten three bananas. Just _________________________________
c) My little cat has climbed the tree. Just _________________________________
d) I have prepared the meal. Already _________________________________
e) Have they dressed up for the party? Yet _________________________________
f) Uncle Kerem has repaired the car. Already _________________________________

3 Fill in the blanks with JUST-ALREADY-YET.
a) I’ve______ washed the dishes. My hands are wet.
b) My mother hasn’t cooked the meal _______.
c) Ishak has ______ painted the fences. He is tired now.
d) Canan has ______ done her homework. She never waits the deadline.
e) Our teacher hasn’t come to school _______
f) Has the gardener watered the flowers _______?
g) My grandfather has ______ bought me a kite. But he gave it to me today.
h) We have ______ finished the project. There is no need to panic.

4 Choose the correct one: JUST or ALREADY
a) We have already/just cut the trees. Everywhere is full of trees now.
b) Kübra has already/just posted the letters. Now she is at home.
c) They have already/just cleaned the kitchen. Because, they are afraid of their mothers.
d) She has already/just taken a shower. So her hair is wet.
 e) Çiğdem has already/just given the book to me. I read most of it.
f) Sevgi has already/just drunk a cup of coffee. So she doesn’t want to drink anything now.

5 Answer the questions by using the words given in the brackets.
a) Have you washed your hair yet? (+), (already)
__________________________________________________________
b) Have they decided to go on holiday this summer? (+), (just)
__________________________________________________________
c) Has she made her presentation? (-), (yet)
__________________________________________________________
d) Have the workers finished their work? (+), (already)
__________________________________________________________
1. Write **already** or **yet** in the correct place:
   1. Nick has drunk a cup of tea.
   __________
   2. I haven't swept the floor. It is very dirty.
   __________
   3. She has seen this film.
   __________
   4. The boys have broken a new vase.
   __________
   5. Have they copied the text?
   __________
   6. I have sent an SMS to my friend.
   __________
   7. Tim hasn't been at the concert.
   __________
   8. She has read an interesting article.
   __________
   9. They haven't invited their neighbours.
   __________

2. Fill in **just** correctly:
   1. They *(go)* to the cinema.
   __________
   2. Kate *(meet)* her friend.
   __________
   3. She *(invite)* her friends to the party.
   __________
   4. They *(finish)* their English test.
   __________
   5. Bill *(send)* an e-mail to his parents.
   __________
   6. I *(buy)* a new mobile.
   __________
   7. Bob *(find)* a new article.
   __________
   8. Liz *(get)* the driver's license.
   __________
   9. We *(read)* about New York.
   __________

3. Write **for** or **since** in the following sentences:
   1. Sam hasn't been here _____ a month.
   __________
   2. Kate has lived there _____ 2005.
   __________
   3. I have come to you _____ three weeks.
   __________
   4. Bob has been in Washington _____ Monday.
   __________
   5. I haven't seen her _____ ages.
   __________
   6. Sally has been in hospital _____ April.
   __________
   7. They have known Kate _____ 2 years.
   __________
   8. We have planned to stay there _____ 2 days.
   __________
   9. They have been friends _____ their childhood.
   __________
   10. Tom has been in the office _____ 6 o'clock.
   __________
   11. She has worked here _____ a week.
   __________
   12. My uncle has lived in Paris _____ February.
   __________
   13. He has been a doctor _____ 14 years.
   __________
   14. I have come to Madrid _____ 3 days.
   __________
   15. Alice has come to Liverpool _____ Tuesday.
   __________
   16. I have planned to stay here _____ a month.
   __________
   17. They haven't won the games _____ March.
   __________
   18. Mike has come to his father _____ a day.
   __________

4. Fill in **never** or **ever** in the correct place:
   1. I have been to London.
   __________
   2. Have you seen the Eiffel Tower?
   __________
   3. I have skated on the skating-rink.
   __________
   4. Sam has been to a football match.
   __________
   5. Have you flown to Madrid?
   __________
   6. We have travelled by plane.
   __________
   7. Liz has booked a trip to Morocco.
   __________
   8. Has Tom cooked lunch?
   __________
   9. They have flown in the helicopter.
   __________

5. Write the answers with the words in brackets:
   1. Have you chosen a new mobile? *(yet)*
   __________
   2. Have you booked your trip to London? *(already)*
   __________
   3. Have you recorded a new song? *(just)*
   __________
   4. Have you been to Paris? *(never)*
   __________
   5. Have you found a new flat? *(yet)*
   __________
   6. Have you attended this exhibition? *(just)*
   __________
   7. Have you driven a car? *(never)*
   __________
   8. Have you written a report? *(already)*
   __________
Keys:

1. Write *already* or *yet* in the correct place:
   1. Nick has *already* drunk a cup of tea.
   2. I haven’t swept the floor *yet*. It is very dirty.
   3. She has *already* seen this film.
   4. The boys have *already* broken a new vase.
   5. Have they copied the text *yet*?
   6. I have *already* sent an SMS to my friend.
   7. Tim hasn’t been at the concert *yet*.
   8. She has *already* read an interesting article.
   9. They haven’t invited their neighbours *yet*.

2. Fill in *just* correctly:
   1. They have *just* gone to the cinema.
   2. Kate has *just* met her friend.
   3. She has *just* invited her friends to the party.
   4. They have *just* finished their English test.
   5. Bill has *just* sent an e-mail to his parents.
   6. I have *just* bought a new mobile.
   7. Bob has *just* found a new article.
   8. Liz has *just* got the driver’s license.
   9. We have *just* read about New York.

3. Write *for* or *since* in the following sentences:
   1. Sam hasn’t been here *for* a month.
   2. Kate has lived there *since* 2005.
   3. I have come to you *for* three weeks.
   4. Bob has been in Washington *since* Monday.
   5. I haven’t seen her *for* ages.
   6. Sally has been in hospital *since* April.
   7. They have known Kate *for* 2 years.
   8. We have planned to stay there *for* 2 days.
   9. They have been friends *since* their childhood.
   10. Tom has been in the office *since* 6 o’clock.
   11. She has worked here *for* a week.
   12. My uncle has lived in Paris *since* February.
   13. He has been a doctor *for* 14 years.
   14. I have come to Madrid *for* 3 days.
   15. Alice has come to Liverpool *since* Tuesday.
   16. I have planned to stay here *for* a month.
   17. They haven’t won the games *since* March.
   18. Mike has come to his father *for* a day.

4. Fill in *never* or *ever* in the correct place:
   1. I have *never* been to London.
   2. Have you *ever* seen the Eiffel Tower?
   3. I have *never* skated on the skating-rink.
   4. Sam has *never* been to a football match.
   5. Have you *ever* flown to Madrid?
   6. We have *never* travelled by plane.
   7. Liz has *never* booked a trip to Morocco.
   8. Has Tom *ever* cooked lunch?
   9. They have *never* flown in the helicopter.

5. Write the answers with the words in brackets:
   1. I haven’t chosen a new mobile *yet*.
   2. I have *already* booked my trip to London.
   3. I have *just* recorded a new song.
   4. I have *never* been to Paris.
   5. I haven’t found a new flat *yet*.
   6. I have *just* attended this exhibition.
   7. I have *never* driven a car.
   8. I have *already* written a report.
1. I have__________________(be)______________to Rome.
2. Have you__________(be)______________to Rome?
3. I haven't__________________(be)___________to Rome.
4. I have__________________(be)______________to Rome.
5. Have you__________________(make)_________the bed?
6. Yes, I have__________(make)__________my bed.
7. I have______________________(see)_____________that movie.
8. Have you__________________(eat)_____________sushi?
9. Have you________________(eat)_____________the sushi?
10. Yes, I have________________(eat)___________the sushi.
11. Have you__________________(study)__________English?
12. Yes, I have__________________(study)__________English.
13. Have you__________________(read)__________this book.
14. I'm going on vacation, I've________________(make)__________the reservation.
15. I've________________(be)___________to Africa.
16. Have you__________________(be)___________to Africa?
17. Have you________________(sail)______________on a lake? I have.
18. I have______________________(be)___________been on the moon.
19. Have you________________(swim)____________in the sea?
20. No, I have________________(swim)____________in the sea.
21. Have you________________(see)Avatar___________?
22. Yes, I've________________(see)___________it.
23. Have you________________(cut)___________the grass?
24. Yes, I have________________(cut)___________it.
25. Have you________________(book)_____________the tickets?
26. Yes, I have________________(book)_____________the tickets.
27. Have you__________________(be)___________on TV?
28. Yes, I have__________________(be)___________on TV.
29. Have you________________(fly)_____________a plane?
30. Yes, I have________________(fly)_____________a plane.
31. Have you________________(travel)___________somewhere?
32. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________somewhere.
33. Have you________________(be)___________in Peru?
34. Yes, I have________________(be)___________in Peru.
35. Have you________________(live)_______________in Peru?
36. Yes, I have________________(live)_______________in Peru.
37. Have you________________(live)_______________in Peru?
38. Yes, I have________________(live)_______________in Peru.
39. Have you________________(live)_______________in Peru?
40. Yes, I have________________(live)_______________in Peru.
41. Have you________________(be)___________in Africa?
42. Yes, I have________________(be)___________in Africa.
43. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
44. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
45. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
46. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
47. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
48. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
49. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
50. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
51. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
52. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
53. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
54. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
55. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
56. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
57. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
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59. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
60. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
61. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
62. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
63. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
64. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
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66. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
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81. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
82. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
83. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
84. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
85. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
86. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
87. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
88. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
89. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
90. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
91. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
92. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
93. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
94. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
95. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
96. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
97. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
98. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
99. Have you________________(travel)___________in Africa?
100. Yes, I have________________(travel)___________in Africa.
Fill in with for, since, just, already, yet

1.- My son went to the supermarket but he hasn't come back ......
2.- Leonard has .......... made his bed but he hasn't called his girlfriend ......
3.- Miriam has lived in Morocco ............. she was ten years old.
4.- We have ............. met the new teacher at the high school.
5.- The waiter has ............ brought me some coffee and biscuits.
6.-Have they visited London .......? No, they haven't ............ gone there.
7.-That man has ............ come late again. His boss is very angry with him.
8.-Has the girl lived in France ............ five years? Yes, she arrived five years ago.
9.-The plane has flown ............ twelve hours.
10.-The businessman has worked in the same office ............ he was twenty-five years old.
11.-There has been many accidents on this road ............ last year.
12.-John has performed the same play ............ a long time.
13.- The woman hasn't sold her car ............, but she wants to sell it.
14.- I have known my boyfriend ............. we were at primary school.

WRITE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS IN PRESENT PERFECT

USING THESE WORDS

1.- How long/you/be/ in Africa? ...........................................................................
2.- I /be/ there/three years. ..............................................................................
3.- How long/ he/ live/ in Berlin? ...........................................................................
4.- He /live/there/ 2002 ....................................................................................
5.- How long /she/ wear/ that coat? .....................................................................
6.-She/ wear/it/ last winter. ................................................................................
7.-Where/ you/be/ today? ...................................................................................
8.- I /be/ at the hospital ...................................................................................
9.- How long/ the detective/ look/ for the man? ......................................................
10.- He/ look/ for him two months. .....................................................................
11.-Why /she/take/my money? ..........................................................................
12.- She /travel/ round the world /for four years ...........................................
13.- Where /you/ put/ my keys? ........................................................................
14.- She /move/to a new house /in the country ..............................................
15.- How long/your friend/study/ German? .....................................................
16.- She/study/German /1999 ...........................................................................
17.- you/play/golf/ ever? ...................................................................................
18.- The documentary /already/ finish ................................................................
19.-My teacher/not/explain/ that lesson/yet .......................................................
**Grammar**

Since

> Since is used for a specific time.
> e.g.: since 8 o'clock
> Meaning:

For

> For is used for general periods of time.
> e.g.: for two weeks
> Meaning:

Already

> We use it in affirmative statements. It goes between the auxiliary verb and the perfect participle form.
> e.g.: Mary has already baked a cake.
> Meaning:

Yet

> We use it in interrogative and negative sentences. It goes at the end of the sentence.
> e.g.: Have you seen it yet?
> Meaning:

Never

> You can make the sentence negative if you put never between have/has and the past participle form of the verb. This time you mustn’t negate the verb.
> e.g.: I have never been here.
> Meaning:

Ever

> Mostly used in interrogative sentences. It goes between have/has and the past participle form.
> e.g.: Have you ever been here?
> Meaning:

Still

> It is used in negative sentences in present perfect. It goes before the negative form of the auxiliary verb.
> e.g.: I still haven’t done it.
> Meaning:

Just

> It is used in affirmative sentences in present perfect. It goes between have/has and the past participle form.
> e.g.: I have just heard it.
> Meaning:

Recently

> We use it in each sentence. It goes at the end of the sentence.
> e.g.: She hasn’t been here lately.
> Meaning:

**Task 1 - Choose the correct answer.**

1) Why haven’t you called the doctor _____?
   A) already    B) yet    C) ever    D) still

2) Have you _____ been to the Bahamas?
   A) lately    B) still    C) ever    D) already

3) I have _____ read your e-mail.
   A) just    B) ever    C) still    D) yet

4) We haven’t met _____ the summer festival.
   A) still    B) never    C) for    D) since

5) The manager _____ hasn’t decided what to do.
   A) still    B) never    C) ever    D) yet

6) Have you seen him _____?
   A) already    B) ever    C) recently    D) still

7) They have had their house _____ two and a half years.
   A) already    B) for    C) since    D) still

8) Dan has _____ climbed a mountain. (This is the first time.)
   A) yet    B) never    C) since    D) for

9) I have _____ written an article about drug addiction but I have to write one about tourism.
   A) already    B) still    C) yet    D) lately

10) Prices have gone up _____.
    A) for    B) still    C) yet    D) lately

**Task 2 - Write the suitable signal words on the lines. There are sentences where more signal words can be used. (Write all possibilities.)**

1) Sally has _______ finished his last book. I have _______ read such an interesting novel _______.

2) We _______ haven’t received their invitation card.

3) * What a great smell! * I have _______ baked a cake for my children.

4) Our team has had more trainings _______.

5) My mum hasn’t had an accident _______ she got her driving licence.

6) Has the prime minister _______ travelled to the USA?

7) They’ve been on holiday _______, a fortnight.

8) Steve has _______ tried to cheat on a test. He studies hard.

9) I have _______ thought about our possibilities.

10) She hasn’t played tennis _______ then.

11) We can have lunch. I have _______ set the table.

12) His uncle has written two books _______.

13) Ms Greene has acted in our theatre _______ a season.

14) My neighbours _______ haven’t cut the grass.

15) Dave has _______ been late. He is always on time.

16) Heidi has ridden a bike in the park _______ the end of her last lesson.

17) Have they taken some photos _______?

18) Have you _______ told a lie to your mum?

19) He has _______ found his pen?

20) Jane has seen the doctor _______.

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**Grammar**

**Since**  
Since is used for a specific time.  
e.g.: since 8 o’clock  
Meaning: ________________

**For**  
For is used for general periods of time.  
e.g.: for two weeks  
Meaning: ________________

We use it in affirmative statements.  
It goes between the auxiliary verb and the perfect participle form.  
e.g.: Mary has already baked a cake.  
Meaning: ________________

**Yet**  
You can make the sentence negative if you put never between have/has and the past participle form.  
e.g.: I have never been here.  
Meaning: ________________

We use it in interrogative and negative sentences. It goes at the end of the sentence.  
e.g.: Have you seen it yet?  
Meaning: ________________

**Ever**  
Mostly used in interrogative sentences  
It goes between have/has and the past participle form.  
e.g. I have ever been here.  
Meaning: ________________

**Still**  
It is used in negative sentences in present perfect. It goes before the negative form of the auxiliary verb.  
e.g. I still haven’t done it.  
Meaning: ________________

We use it in each sentence. It goes at the end of the sentence.  
e.g.: She hasn’t been here lately.  
Meaning: ________________

**Lately**  
We use it in each sentence. It goes at the end of the sentence.  
e.g.: She hasn’t been here lately.  
Meaning: ________________

**Task 1 - Choose the correct answer.**

1) Why haven’t you called the doctor _____?  
A) already  B) yet  C) ever  D) still

2) Have you _____ been to the Bahamas?  
A) lately  B) still  C) ever  D) already

3) I have _____ read your e-mail.  
A) just  B) ever  C) still  D) yet

4) We haven’t met _____ the summer festival.  
A) still  B) never  C) for  D) since

5) The manager _____ hasn’t decided what to do.  
A) still  B) never  C) ever  D) yet

6) Have you seen him _____?  
A) already  B) ever  C) recently  D) still

7) They have had their house _____ two and a half years.  
A) already  B) for  C) since  D) still

8) Dan has _____ climbed a mountain. (This is the first time.)  
A) yet  B) never  C) since  D) for

9) I have _____ written an article about drug addiction but I have to write one about tourism.  
A) already  B) still  C) ever  D) yet

10) Prices have gone up _____.
A) for  B) still  C) since  D) yet

**Task 2 - Write the suitable signal words on the lines. There are sentences where more signal words can be used. (Write all possibilities.)**

1) Sally has _________ finished his last book. I have _________ read such an interesting novel _________.

2) We _________ haven’t received their invitation card.

3) * What a great smell! * I have _________ baked a cake for my children.

4) Our team has had more trainings _________.

5) My mum hasn’t had an accident _________. She got her driving licence.

6) Has the prime minister _________ travelled to the USA?

7) They’ve been on holiday _________.

8) Steve has _________ tried to cheat on a test. He studies hard.

9) I have _________ thought about our possibilities.

10) She hasn’t played tennis _________.

11) We can have lunch. I have _________ set the table.

12) His uncle has written two books _________.

13) Ms Greene has acted in our theatre _________ a season.

14) My neighbours _________ haven’t cut the grass.

15) Dave has _________ been late. He is always on time.

16) Heidi has ridden a bike in the park _________ the end of her last lesson.

17) Have they taken some photos _________?

18) Have you _________ told a lie to your mum?

19) He has _________ found his pen.

20) Jane has seen the doctor _________.
Key

Task 1 - Choose the correct answer.

1) Why haven't you called the doctor __B__?
   A) already      B) yet      C) ever      D) still
2) Have you __C__ been to the Bahamas?
   A) lately       B) still     C) ever      D) already
3) I have __A__ read your e-mail.
   A) just        B) ever      C) still     D) yet
4) We haven't met __D__ the summer festival.
   A) still       B) never     C) for       D) since
5) The manager __A__ hasn't decided what to do.
   A) still       B) never     C) ever      D) yet
6) Have you seen him __C__?
   A) already     B) ever      C) recently  D) still
7) They have had their house __B__ two and a half years.
   A) already     B) for       C) since     D) still
8) Dan has __B__ climbed a mountain. (This is the first time.)
   A) yet         B) never     C) since     D) for
9) I have __A__ written an article about drug addiction but I have to write one about tourism.
   A) already     B) still     C) yet       D) lately
10) Prices have gone up __D__.
    A) for         B) still     C) yet       D) lately

Task 2 - Write the suitable signal words on the lines. There are sentences where more signal words can be used. (Write all possibilities.)

   A) already   F) never
   B) ever      G) recently
   C) for       H) since
   D) just      I) still
   E) lately    J) yet

1) Sally has already / just finished his last book. I have never read such an interesting novel yet / lately / recently.
2) We still haven't received their invitation card.
3) * What a great smell! * I have just baked a cake for my children.
4) Our team has had more trainings lately / recently.
5) My mum hasn't had an accident since she got her driving licence.
6) Has the prime minister ever travelled to the USA?
7) They've been on holiday for a fortnight.
8) Steve has never tried to cheat on a test. He studies hard.
9) I have already / just / never thought about our possibilities.
10) She hasn't played tennis since then.
11) We can have lunch. I have just / already set the table.
12) His uncle has written two books lately / recently.
13) Ms Greene has acted in our theatre for a season.
14) My neighbours still haven't cut the grass.
15) Dave has never been late. He is always on time.
16) Heidi has ridden a bike in the park since the end of her last lesson.
17) Have they taken some photos yet / lately / recently?
18) Have you ever told a lie to your mum?
19) He has already / just found his pen.
20) Jane has seen the doctor lately / recently.
1. My Dad ........................................(fly, just) from New York.
2. John and Kate .................................(buy, already) the tickets for next weeks concert.
3. Do you want some lunch? No, thanks. I........................................(eat, just) a ham sandwich.
4. ..................you.................................(be, ever) to Italy?
5. How long .................... Jane..............(know) her boyfriend?
6. I ...........................................(receive, yet, neg) my magazine .............
7. Tim ........................................(never, ride) on a rollercoaster.
8. ...................Tina .....................(give, yet) you your jacket back ..............?
9. I ...........................................(just, meet) my cousin from Canada.
10. .................you ...................(see) my keys? I think I .................................(lose) them.
11. Briget .................................(watch, already) this play, so she’s going home.
12. How many sisters ................... you ................................(get)?
13. Mary ........................................(sell) her car to a friend.
14. We aren’t late. The programme ...........................................(yet, start, neg) ............
15. I ...........................................(see, already) that film. I saw it last year.
16. You ........................................(miss, just) the bus. It left a minute ago.
17. ......................Janet ...............(bring) the shopping in ..............?
18. Can I read that newspaper? Yes, I ...........................................(just, finish) reading it.
19. ...................Tom and Jake ..................(ever, eat ) chorizo?
20. How long .................... Henry ...........(live) in Brazil?
22. That MP4 ........................................(be) in the shop window for months.
23. ...................you ...................(ever, send) an email to your aunt?
24. How much ...................you ...................(spend) this month on CDs?
25. My sister, Hannah ...........................................(already, finish) university.
27. ...............................Paul ..................(pass) his driving test ..........?
28. Quick! Someone ...........................................(just, steal) my purse?
29. Don’t move. I ...........................................(neg, take) the photo .............
30. She’s tired because she ...........................................(just, wake) up.
31. I don’t think I .................................( ever, fall ) in love with anyone.
32. Jeremy ........................................(just, break) his leg.
33. ...............................you.....................(see, ever) such a fantastic car!
34. Thank goodness you ...........................................(leave, neg) ............
35. Gerard ........................................(be) in the national team since 2006.
PRESENT PERFECT: YET, ALREADY, JUST

1) WRITE SENTENCES

1. She / already / know / all her neighbours in a week

2. The postman / not arrive / yet?

3. You / have breakfast / yet?

4. My son / go / already / to bed

5. You / not be bored / yet / in your job?

6. I / not be / yet / in your new house

7. He / have just / a shower

8. The programme / not start / yet

9. We / watch already / that film twice
10. You / not miss yet/ the bus

It’s leaving in a minute.

**Complete the sentences using YET, JUST or ALREADY.**

1. Do you fancy watching that movie? No, I've __________ seen it.
   Even twice.

2. I haven't tried a lobster __________

3. I don't want to go to France. I've __________ been there once.

4. It says that the bus leaves at 1:10. It's 1:12 now. Oh no! It has __________ left!

5. Has she found a boyfriend __________?

6. You didn't miss much. The play has __________ started.

7. Haven't you done a bungee jump __________? You've got to try.
   I've __________ done it and I loved it.

8. It's not too late. You can still join us. We've __________ begun the game.

9. She's __________ been to Africa so now she knows how to prepare for the journey.

10. I haven't told her about our wedding ________