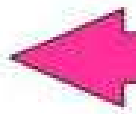




# RELATIVE PRONOUNS



## WHO

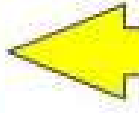


It is used to refer to people

Example: The man who works at the Post Office is very kind.



## WHICH

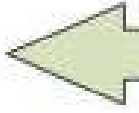


It is used to refer to animals and objects

Example: Tina has a bunch of flowers which his friend bought.



## WHOSE

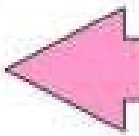


It is used to refer to possession

Example: Whose is that dictionary?

Have you seen the girl whose father

## THAT



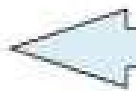
It is used to refer to people, animals,

It can replace WHO or WHICH

Example: The blue jacket that she is putting on belongs to her friend.



## WHERE



It used to refer to places

The hotel where we slept was excellent

## WHEN



It is used to refer to time

That was the day when my sister was born



COMPLETE THE SENTENCES. USE WHEN/WHERE/WHICH/WHO/WHOSE

- 1.-A coach is a person ..... helps you train.
- 2.-That's the politician ..... daughter got married in Miami.
- 3.-A court is a place ..... people play tennis.
- 4.-That is the race ..... millions of people watch.
- 5.-1992 is the year ..... the Olympics were held in Barcelona.
- 6.-I have a friend ..... father is working in the local hospital
- 7.-You will never forget the day ..... you were born.



# Using Pronouns

## Who, Which, Where

### WHO

**Who** refers to people and sometimes pet animals.

*Example Sentences;*

- We don't know the man **who** donated this money.
- The musician **who** wrote this song is French.
- The woman **who** I saw yesterday was Michael.
- The man **who** is eating a pizza likes eating hamburger.

### WHICH

**Which** refers to objects (animals and things).

*Example Sentences;*

- Mary bought the top hybrid car, **which** will help her save on gas.
- This is the car **which** Alex wants to buy.
- I saw the dog **which** entered the house.
- I've repaired the chair **which** was broken last week.

### WHERE

**Where** refers to a particular place.

*Example Sentences;*

- I know a restaurant **where** the seafood is excellent.
- That's the place **where** the accident occurred.
- This is the house **where** I was born.
- They went to Paris, **where** they would meet a woman.

# What vs Which

## What

'What' is used when you're not thinking of a limited number of choices.

- **What** sports do you like? (there are hundreds of sports to choose from)
- **What** colour is your new car? (there are hundreds of colours to choose from)

## Which

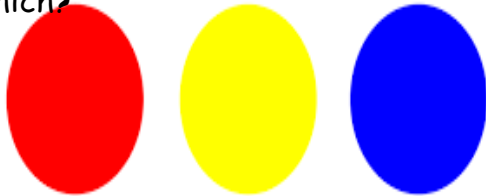
'Which' is preferred when you have a limited number of choices.

- **Which** car would you like to buy? The blue one or the red one? (choosing from 2 things)
- **Which** necklace did you buy for your girlfriend? The one with the diamonds? (there were only a few necklaces the man was considering to buy)

# WHICH VS. WHAT

## Which?

- If there is a limited choice, we ask which?



Which color do you want?  
Red, yellow or blue?

## What?

- If there is a wide choice, we ask what?



What is your favorite color?

Sometimes, both can be used:

Which/ What month next summer will you go on a holiday?

We can use "which" before "of" and "one". "What" cannot be used.

## PRACTICE TIME!

1. ....'s your best friends name?
2. .... fruit do you like more? An apple or an orange?
3. .... type of films do you prefer watching?
4. .... film do you want to watch tonight? Dirty grandpa or the Martian?
5. .... foot do you kick the ball with?
6. .... your favorite school subject?
7. .... do you like less? History or Chemistry?
8. .... team do you support for tonight's derby match?
9. .... is hers?
10. .... of the countries in Europe have you been to?
11. .... key did you lose?
12. .... size are your shoes?
13. .... one will you eat? A hamburger or a pizza?

# WHAT or WHICH

**TASK:** Fill in the blanks with **WHAT** or **WHICH**.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_ is this rock?
- There are two pencils, \_\_\_\_\_ one is yours?
- \_\_\_\_\_ is his name?
- \_\_\_\_\_ one is your juice?
- \_\_\_\_\_ is this drink? It tastes strange.
- \_\_\_\_\_ teacher do you like the most?
- \_\_\_\_\_ is this huge car?
- \_\_\_\_\_ is her dog's name?
- \_\_\_\_\_ one do you prefer?
- \_\_\_\_\_ is your job?
- \_\_\_\_\_ is your last name?
- \_\_\_\_\_ mall shall we go to?
- \_\_\_\_\_ do you have?
- \_\_\_\_\_ grade are you in?
- \_\_\_\_\_ one is the best song to listen today?
- \_\_\_\_\_ one is my science teacher?
- \_\_\_\_\_ way is it to the library?
- \_\_\_\_\_ time is it?
- \_\_\_\_\_ one is your book?
- \_\_\_\_\_ did she do?

1



2



3



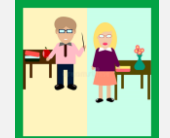
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5



6



7



8



9



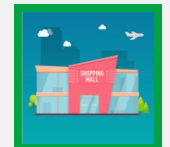
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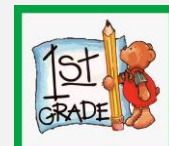
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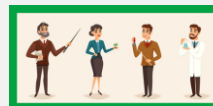
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15



16



17



18



19



20



MARKS

\_\_\_/20

**Good luck!**

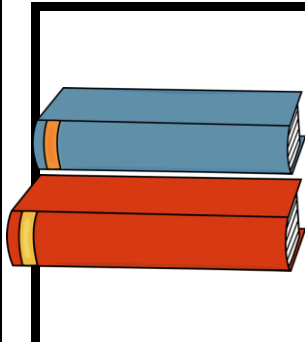
# Keys

1. What is this rock?
2. There are two pencils, which one is yours?
3. What is his name?
4. Which one is your juice?
5. What is this drink? It tastes strange.
6. Which teacher do you like the most?
7. What is this huge car?
8. What is her dog's name?
9. Which one do you prefer?
10. What is your job?
11. What is your last name?
12. Which mall shall we go to?
13. What do you have?
14. What grade are you in?
15. Which one is the best song to listen today?
16. Which one is my science teacher?
17. Which way is it to the library?
18. What time is it?
19. Which one is your book?
20. What did she do?

# WHO, WHAT OR WHICH?

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Nº \_\_\_ Class \_\_\_ Date \_\_\_/\_\_\_/\_\_\_



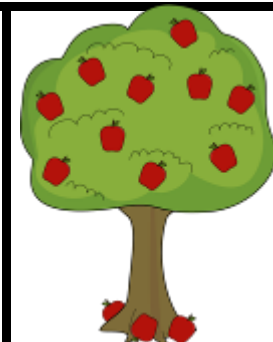
1. Here are the books! \_\_\_\_\_ is yours?



2. \_\_\_\_\_ is your name?



3. \_\_\_\_\_ is this pretty girl?



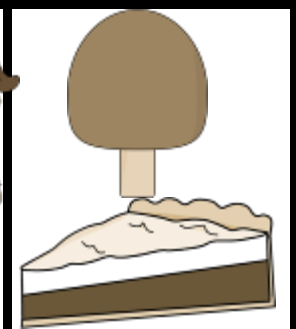
4. \_\_\_\_\_ trees grow in Portugal?



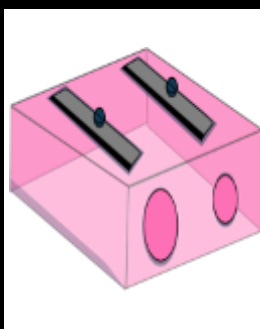
5. \_\_\_\_\_ is your telephone number?



6. \_\_\_\_\_ is watering the plants?



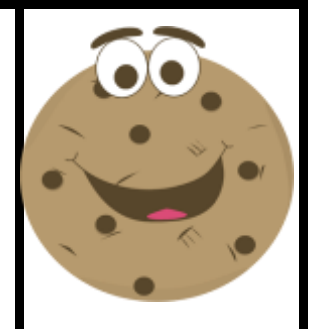
7. \_\_\_\_\_ is yours, the ice cream or the pie?



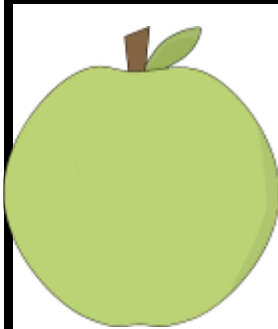
8. \_\_\_\_\_ colour is the pencil sharpener?



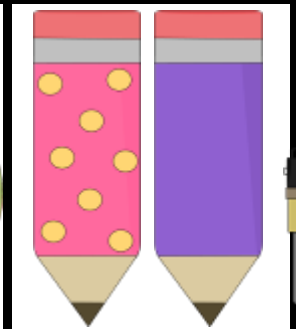
9. \_\_\_\_\_ makes your clothes?



10. \_\_\_\_\_ makes the cookie sweet?



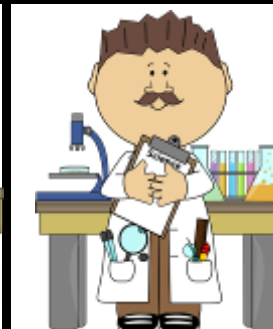
11. \_\_\_\_\_ wants an apple?



12. \_\_\_\_\_ pencil is yours?



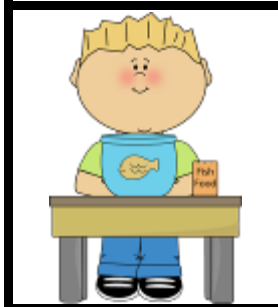
13. \_\_\_\_\_ of you understands this exercise?



14. \_\_\_\_\_ is the name of your science teacher?



15. \_\_\_\_\_ is your present, the green one or the yellow one?



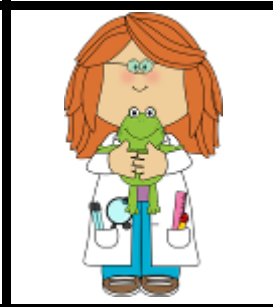
16. \_\_\_\_\_ feeds the fish?



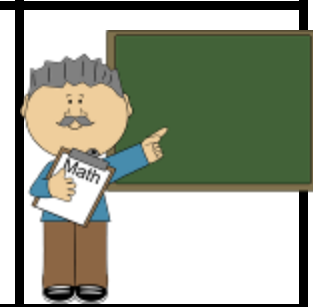
17. \_\_\_\_\_ is the answer to my question?



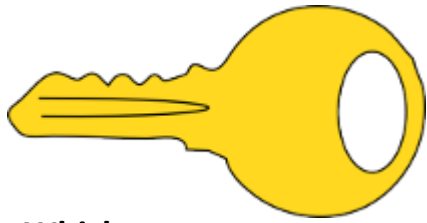
18. \_\_\_\_\_ teaches you English?



19. \_\_\_\_\_ are you studying now?



20. \_\_\_\_\_ knows the answer?



1. Which
2. What
3. Who
4. What
5. What
6. Who
7. Which
8. What
9. Who
10. What
11. Who
12. Which
13. Which
14. What
15. Which
16. Who
17. What
18. Who
19. What
20. Who





# Who or Which?



1. \_\_\_\_\_ is delivering pizzas?



2. \_\_\_\_\_ is your favourite dish, roast beef or pizza?



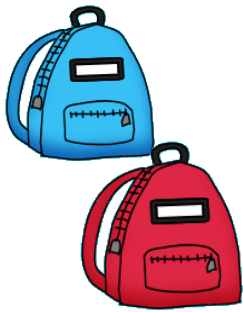
3. \_\_\_\_\_ bought the ice cream?



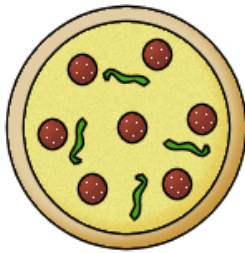
4. \_\_\_\_\_ sport do you prefer, tennis or baseball?



5. \_\_\_\_\_ wrote Romeo and Juliet?



6. \_\_\_\_\_ of these backpacks is yours?



7. \_\_\_\_\_ baked this pizza?



8. \_\_\_\_\_ do you prefer, painting or drawing?



9. \_\_\_\_\_ is Mary talking to?



10. \_\_\_\_\_ needs flour and sugar?



11. \_\_\_\_\_ goes to bed early?



12. \_\_\_\_\_ do you prefer, a car toy or a train toy?



13. \_\_\_\_\_ one do you choose?



14. \_\_\_\_\_ is the most comfortable means of transport?



15. \_\_\_\_\_ is playing the flute?



16. \_\_\_\_\_ pet did you choose?



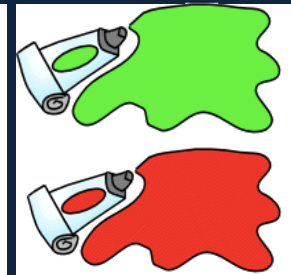
17. \_\_\_\_\_ is wearing a red dress?



18. \_\_\_\_\_ is holding a strawberry?



19. \_\_\_\_\_ does this flour belong to?



20. \_\_\_\_\_ colour do you prefer?

# GRAMMAR for BEGINNERS

## who/which

who

refers to people



Write the  
correct option  
on the empty  
lines:

which

refers to groups or things or  
animals



1. They are the trousers \_\_\_\_\_ I told you about.
2. The shoes, \_\_\_\_\_ I got for my birthday, have disappeared from my phys ed bag.
3. My cat, \_\_\_\_\_ I got last year, has broken its leg.
4. Do you know the boy \_\_\_\_\_ is sitting next to me?
5. Once upon a time there was a king \_\_\_\_\_ had a daughter.
6. The house, \_\_\_\_\_ has orange windows, is next to ours.
7. Peter is the one \_\_\_\_\_ saved my life.
8. Casper is on the team \_\_\_\_\_ won the prize.
9. She showed me her hand \_\_\_\_\_ was hurt in the accident.
10. Look! This is the new dress \_\_\_\_\_ I will be wearing for the wedding.
11. The knife in your hand is the one \_\_\_\_\_ needs sharpening.
12. The girl, \_\_\_\_\_ had a budgie in a cage, has moved.
13. I go to the school \_\_\_\_\_ has had the best results for three years.

14. Do you know Victor \_\_\_\_\_ plays soccer?
15. I am listening to the new CD \_\_\_\_\_ I got for Christmas.
16. This is the girl \_\_\_\_\_ asked to borrow 500 dollars from my father.
17. I have a horse \_\_\_\_\_ I got from my granddad.
18. This is Mrs Hansen \_\_\_\_\_ is my Music teacher.
19. I have a puppy \_\_\_\_\_ has got sharp teeth.
20. The man, \_\_\_\_\_ is living next door, has got visitors from the USA.
21. I like the dinner \_\_\_\_\_ we had last night.
22. Can you think of a person \_\_\_\_\_ has cheated?
23. This is the car \_\_\_\_\_ has had its tires changed.
24. A man, \_\_\_\_\_ shot a horse, was jailed yesterday.
25. Her youngest son, \_\_\_\_\_ was born in 1995, has gone to America.
26. I have seen bad examples \_\_\_\_\_ has scared me.
27. Monkeys, \_\_\_\_\_ live in freedom, have shorter lives.
28. This is the best thing \_\_\_\_\_ has happened to me.

Relative pronouns

# WHO - WHICH - WHERE

<b>who</b>	refers to people	That's <b>the man who</b> lives in the house on the hill.
<b>which</b>	refers to things	That's <b>the car which</b> I bought last year.
<b>where</b>	refers to places	London is <b>the city where</b> I learned English.

**Fill in who , which or where**

This is the boy \_\_\_\_\_ had an accident.  
 Yesterday I saw a car \_\_\_\_\_ was really old.  
 Mandy is the girl \_\_\_\_\_ I met on Friday.  
 The robber stole the car \_\_\_\_\_ the lady had parked in front of the supermarket.  
 Can I talk to the girl \_\_\_\_\_ is sitting on the bench?  
 This is the hotel \_\_\_\_\_ I always stay when I go to Paris.  
 Where is the bottle of Coke \_\_\_\_\_ I bought this morning?  
 Mr Jones, \_\_\_\_\_ is a taxi driver, lives on the corner.  
 This is the girl \_\_\_\_\_ comes from Spain.  
 That's Peter, the friend \_\_\_\_\_ has just arrived at the airport.  
 The shopping centre is a place \_\_\_\_\_ you can buy a lot of things.

**Write one sentence using a relative pronoun:**

My father lives near the sea. He loves sailing

\_\_\_\_\_

Peter is a friend of mine. He spends his holidays in the mountains

\_\_\_\_\_

Jorge Amado is a famous writer. He lives in Bahia.

\_\_\_\_\_

Those girls love buying new clothes. They go shopping once a week.

\_\_\_\_\_

Susan speaks four languages. She wants to be an interpreter.

\_\_\_\_\_

Those top models are beautiful. They earn a lot of money.

\_\_\_\_\_

George is a friend of mine. He works at McDonald's

\_\_\_\_\_

Those women never go out. They watch TV all day.

\_\_\_\_\_

# WHO vs WHICH





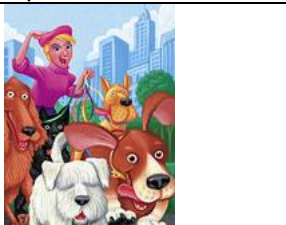



Example : I have a friend **who** loves skateboarding.  
Give me the postcard **which** is on the table.

We use WHO to replace a.....  
And WHICH to replace a .....

## 1) Match in the columns :

An ambulance is a	man	<b>WHO</b>	brings you letters.
A museum is a	vehicle	<b>WHICH</b>	can fly.
A pigeon is an	woman		works in a restaurant
A postman is a	building		has historical objects
A waitress is a	animal		takes people to hospital

## 2) Complete the sentences:

			
The girl ..... is playing the violin is my sister.	The man ..... is making a pizza is a chef.	The street ..... is here is Daisy Street.	The racket ..... is in his hand is top quality.
			
I know a girl ..... walks 15 dogs !	This is an elephant .....has lots of colours !	A baker is a man ..... sells bread.	Look at the trees .....are in the park !

## 3) Complete the sentences:

- This is the girl .....was on the bus yesterday.
- Can you read the name ..... is on this paper ?
- Take the book ..... is on the bed.
- Where are the people ..... visited New-York ?
- I prefer the ice-cream ..... has a chocolate topping.

## 4) Choose who / which and finish the sentences:

- Jim wears a hat **who / which** .....
- I know a woman **who / which** .....
- The teacher **who / which** .....
- Where is the poster **who / which** ..... ?

# WHO, WHICH and THAT BOARD GAME

<p><b><u>START</u></b></p>	<p>I don't like stories _____ have unhappy endings</p>	<p>What was the name of the man _____ lent you the money?</p>	<p>A pilot is a person _____ flies planes</p>	<p>The window _____ was broken has now been repaired.</p>
				<p>A chair is something _____ we sit on.</p>
<p>The shop _____ sells food is closed today.</p>	<p>A dentist is a person _____ pulls your tooth out.</p>	<p>There's somebody _____ wants you on the phone.</p>	<p><b>LOOSE A TURN</b></p>	<p>The street _____ leads to the school is being repaired.</p>
<p>The coat _____ you are wearing is marvelous.</p>	<p><b>WHO, WHICH, THAT</b></p>			
<p>A student is someone _____ studies hard for the exam</p>	<p><b>ROLL AGAIN!</b></p>	<p>The DVD _____ you lent me 2 weeks ago is great</p>	<p>A nurse is a person _____ helps doctors</p>	<p>A monkey is an animal _____ likes eating bananas.</p>
				<p>The key _____ you were looking for was behind the cupboard.</p>
<p>Gerry works for a company _____ makes computers.</p>	<p>An athlete is someone _____ is good at running.</p>	<p>An athlete is someone _____</p>	<p><b>MISS A TURN</b></p>	<p>I like English _____ easy language.</p>
<p><b>GO BACK TO START</b></p>				
<p>This is the man _____ works as a mechanic.</p>	<p>Football is a sport _____ you can play everywhere</p>	<p>The dog _____ we heard last night is a bulldog.</p>	<p>Cheetah is an animal _____ can run fast.</p>	<p><b>MOVE BACK THREE SPACES</b></p>
				<p><b><u>FINISH</u></b></p>

# Who, which or that

*Who: refers to people*

*Which: refers to things and groups (nonessential clause)*

*That: refers to things, groups(essential clause)and sometimes people*

- ❖ Otto is the one, \_\_\_\_\_ stole the baby birds.
- ❖ I hate chairs, \_\_\_\_\_ break when you sit on them.
- ❖ Sandra the turtle is the one, \_\_\_\_\_ won the race.
- ❖ Sandra the turtle in on the team, \_\_\_\_\_ won the race.
- ❖ Yesterday I bought apples in a store, \_\_\_\_\_ also sells cars.
- ❖ Sometimes I hit people \_\_\_\_\_ annoy me.
- ❖ My mom is a person \_\_\_\_\_ likes to clean the roof.
- ❖ I live in a huge castle on top of a pumpkin seed, \_\_\_\_\_ makes me very happy.
- ❖ I am the one, \_\_\_\_\_ cleaned the office this morning.
- ❖ I like Leoni, \_\_\_\_\_ send me a postcard with a panda bear on it.
- ❖ I own a big brown teddy bear, \_\_\_\_\_ was given to me by my aunt.
- ❖ Freddy is listening to the same song over and over again, \_\_\_\_\_ started last Sunday.

